

Double Taxation Treaties

Direct access to the texts of the double taxation treaties which Germany has concluded with 80 countries. The underlying data (country, statutes, date, sources) and the individual articles are listed for each treaty.

Contract Procedures

Users will find the German Construction Contract Procedures (VOB/A and B), Service Contract Procedures Except Construction (VOL/A and B) and the Contract Procedures for Freelance Services (VOF) in this database.

Administrative Statutes Tax Law

The administrative statutes published in the Federal Tax Gazette (Bundessteuerblatt) and the state files from 1978 on are referenced. All of the letters from the Federal Ministry of Finance and orders from the top tax authorities in the German states which are significant enough to warrant documentation have been included since 1979. The tax law administrative provisions are referenced in their full text. In addition, directives regarding income, turnover, wage, corporate, asset, trade and property tax laws as well as the directives regarding the evaluation of property assets are available.

References GDR Statutes

The archives "References GDR Statutes" contain bibliographical information on the statutes of the former GDR which were published in the time from 07 October 1949 (founding of the GDR) to 2 October 1990 (eve of reunification) in the Legal Gazette, Legal Gazette I, Legal Gazette II, Legal Gazette III, Legal Gazette Special Issue, Legal Gazette, Ministerial Gazette and Central Gazette. Information about amendments or repeal of the various statutes has also been included. The amendment and repeal statutes are referenced in footnotes to the specific documents.

Collective Negotiated Agreements

There are references for the texts of the collective negotiated agreements which have been declared generally binding. The texts of the agreements are published according to the most recently known revision.

Literature References

The literature references give users access to a comprehensive reference system for legal essay literature. The database with a current content of some 700,000 documents is constantly being updated and expanded — by some 20,000 documents every year.

The records are compiled from the evaluation of over 600 legal journals. Starting with the year 1976, legal essays, discussions of court decisions and commentaries on judgments from all legal fields are referenced in the form of short descriptions of the contents (abstracts) and bibliographical information. The linking of the data records with judicial decisions and the legal statutes of the Federal government enables users to avoid time-consuming visits to the library.

Literature contained in the juris book database is related primarily to welfare and labour law. The documents are referenced with a short text describing content and outlines as well as bibliographical information.

Journals

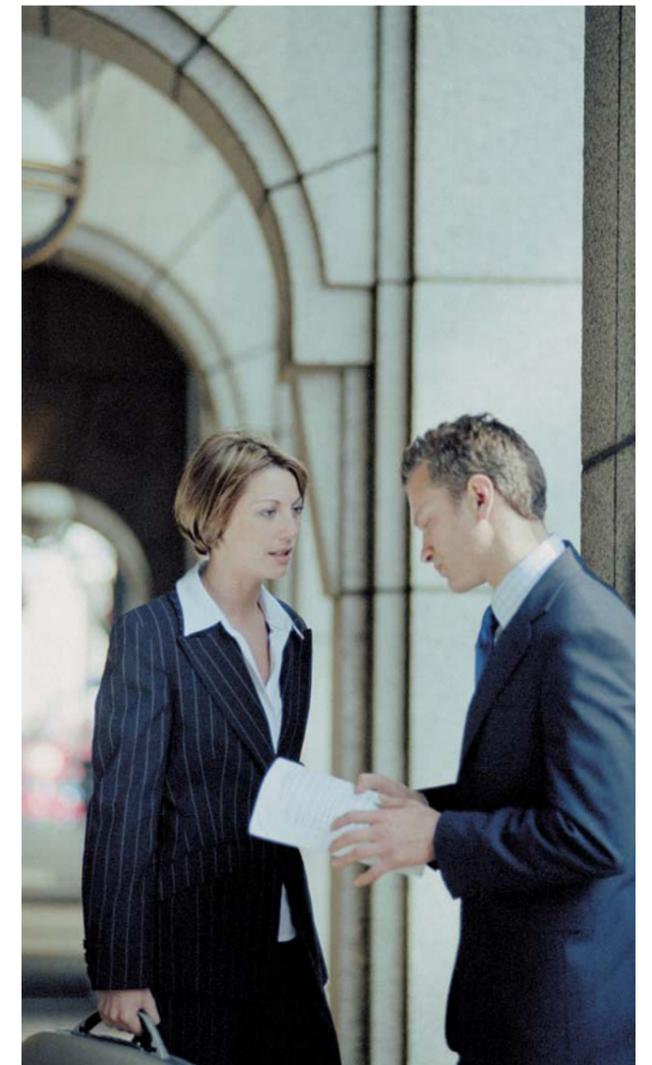
juris offers the complete texts of legal journals in cooperation with renowned publishers. The journal articles are linked to one another as well as to quoted statutes and decisions. The following journals, among others, are available online: Betriebs-Berater, DZWIR, wrp, Wohnungswirtschaft und Mietrecht (WuM) and Zeitschrift für deutsches und internationales Bau- und Vergaberecht (ZfBR).

Practice Report

Renowned authors discuss important recent decisions in a specific legal area and describe their effects on legal practice. All of the quoted decisions and statutes are available in full text with a mouse click. The articles are uniformly structured, enabling users to learn quickly how to use the site. The juris Practice Report will, upon request, also be sent regularly by e-mail.

Commentaries / Lexicons

The juris Practice Commentary BGB includes a total of about 14,000 pages in seven volumes. It contains comprehensive information on litigation practice and takes into account the latest judicial developments. Volume 1: General Section, Volume 2 (in three fascicles): Law of Obligations, Volume 3: Property Law, Volume 4: Family Law and Volume 5: Inheritance Law. In addition, the lexicon Urheberrecht von A–Z from our partner Verlag Medien und Recht and the Handbuch des Staatsrechts (Isensee/Kirchhof) from our partner Hüthig Jehle Rehm are available online. Every commentary links to the full text of the quoted decisions and statutes.



Work Aids

The most important tables and guidelines for support payments and the pension adjustment table, continuously updated and in historical version.

News / Press Releases

Daily updated news on developments in legislation and the latest court decisions, prepared by the juris editorial staff, and announcements from government authorities and federations. The press releases from the Federal Constitutional Court and the five superior Federal courts of justice in their original wording.

The screenshot shows the juris website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'juris - Willkommen' and 'Startseite Kontakt Hilfe'. Below this is a search bar with 'Suche' and 'Erweiterte Suche' options. The main content area displays search results for 'Arbeitsrecht' (Labour Law). A table lists results with columns for 'Typ', 'Datum', and 'Dokument'. The first result is from the 'Gerichtshof der Europäischen Gemeinschaften' dated 23.04.2009. A red circular stamp is overlaid on the interface, containing the text: 'Researching intuitively. User interface tested for ergonomics by the German Research Centre for Artificial Intelligence (DFK)'. On the left side, there is a sidebar with 'Auswahl' and 'Treffer' counts for various legal categories like 'Alle Dokumente', 'Rechtsprechung', etc.

Completeness

Within the decision documents, active references (links) take users specifically to additional decisions, statutes and literature documents which will help to answer legal questions. So all of the available legal sources can be comprehensively and exhaustively researched by a single operation — with a simple mouse click. In view of the steadily rising liability risks, completeness, correctness and up-to-dateness of the information sources used in legal practice play an increasingly important role.

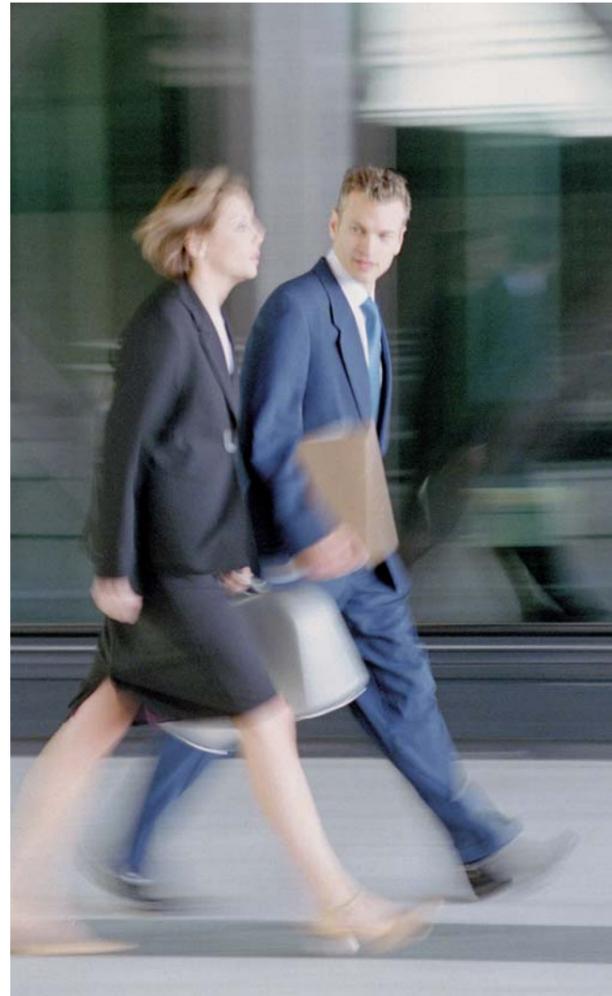
Time Savings

The fast search function makes it possible to start a query with various entries in only a single entry field. The system automatically recognises what is being sought (e.g., decisions, statutes, file numbers, courts, etc.). The cross-research function displays directly the search results from all of the data records. The research application is supported by an extensive help system. Highly ergonomic features and simple operation create decisive time advantages while doing research.

Terms and Conditions

The flat rate package includes the opportunity to research the database records without any temporal restrictions and to retrieve any desired number of documents. This guarantees a secure foundation for calculation.

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Legal information at a fixed price — juris Spectrum lets you use all of the relevant legal sources inexpensively, quickly and comprehensively during your daily research work.

Court Decisions

More than 1 million court decisions now on file make juris the most comprehensive collection of decisions in Germany. juris offers:

- Court decisions from all areas of law
- The decisions of the Federal Constitutional Court as well as the five superior courts of justice in Germany since the establishment of these courts
- The most significant decisions of the courts of first instance since 1976 at the latest (labour and welfare law since 1954, administration law since 1960, law of damages since 1965, tax law since 1966)

Additional references to:

- The cases pending before the BFH (Federal Finance Court) in which a material decision is to be expected
- Cases pending before the BVerfG (Federal Constitutional Court) with implications for tax law
- Cases pending before the European Court of Justice and European Court of First Instance

The information records in the field of court decisions are growing by about 50,000 decisions a year. The documentary preparation is handled by the documentation offices of the Federal government or, since 2002, by the courts of first instance, supported by juris. The extensive documentary supplements to the court decision documents and the comprehensive linking of the various data records allow direct access to the statutes which were decisive for the precedents, always in their most recently revised form and historical form. Cross-references in the decision documents can be used to find all of the decisions which are related to the decision which has been initially retrieved. Regardless of whether they preceded or followed the initial decision. So the relationships between individual decisions and their importance for practical application of laws can be determined quickly and reliably.

Imperial Court of Justice Decisions

The collection of decisions of the Imperial Court of Justice in Civil Matters (RGZ) with more than 15,000 decisions, the collection of decisions in Criminal Matters (RGSt) with 11,000 decisions and the decisions of the Imperial Financial Court (RFHE) with 5,900 decisions.

European Law

Legal security for the decisions of the European Court of Justice and the European Court of First Instance: more than 13,000 comprehensively linked documents are available as full texts. European laws: EC foundation treaties and EC statutes, provided that they were in effect on or went into effect after 1 July 1979. European implementation provisions: sources of information for national laws which have been issued for the implementation of EC provisions. The European laws and provisions can be retrieved by links.

Laws

Access to the complete body of German Federal laws and directives. References are given to the currently valid versions as well as the previously applicable forms of the statutes, together with future statutes which have been announced, but have not yet entered into effect at the time they are included in the database. All of the existing versions can be retrieved in relation to key dates with a date of application and are available in consolidated form.

In addition, the related publications in the Federal Law Gazettes I and II are available via the links of the information sources. In addition to individual provisions, users can obtain a complete edition of the relevant law and, to the extent that it exists, the previous version, simply by pressing a button.

State Laws

Statutes of selected German states are referenced in their historical versions as well as in the form currently applicable. The relevant publications in the Federal Law Gazettes I and II are available as facsimiles through the linking of the information sources in Federal law.

More than 290,000 documents of state laws in Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Brandenburg, Hamburg, Hesse, Mecklenburg-West Pomerania, Lower Saxony, North Rhine-Westphalia, Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Schleswig-Holstein and Thuringia. More than 30,000 documents from the Federal Law Gazettes I and II.